

### Welcome









# New Initiative of MPSBB and MPFD in Access Benefit Sharing





#### **Legal Institutions: Three Tier**

National Level National Biodiversity
 Authority

State Level

State Biodiversity Boards

Local Body Level Biodiversity Management
 Committees



#### **Legal Instruments**



Convention on Biological Diversity



Biodiversity Act 2002



MP Biodiversity Rules 2004



Access Benefit Sharing Regulations 2014



#### **Legal Instruments**

State Laws

Indian Forest Act

State Laws

 MP Forest Produce (Conservation of Biodiversity and Sustainable Harvesting) Rules 2005

General Laws

CRPC

मध्यप्रदेश राजपत्र, दिनांक 21 सितम्बर 2018

#### वन विभाग

#### मंत्रालय, वल्लभ भवन, भोपाल

भोपाल, दिशीम 12 मितम्बर 2018

क्रम्बंक-आर-1868-957-2018-इस-2.--मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता नियम, 2004 के नियम 17 के उप-नियम (4) द्वारा प्रदत जीकायों को प्रयोग में लाते हुए, राज्य सरकार, एतद्द्वारा, जैव संसाधनों तक पहुंच के लिए लाभ प्रभाजन (अनुमोदन प्रदान करने) हेतु व्यापारियों एवं विनिर्माताओं के साथ अनुबंध हस्ताधरित करने हेतु निम्मतिस्थित अधिकारियों को प्राधिकृत करती है, अर्थात् :---

#### अ. ज्यापारियों तथा विनिर्माताओं से अनुबंध-

 सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मंडल या सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मंडल द्वारा प्राधिकृत अधिकारी (सम्पूर्ण मध्यप्रदेश).

#### व. व्यापारियों से अनुबंध-

 समस्त क्षेत्रीय संभागीय वनमण्डलाधिकारी या पदेन सहायक सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता भंडल (अपनी अधिकारिता के भीतर).

No. R-1868-957-2018-X-2.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-rule (4) of rule 17 of the Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Rules, 2004, the State Government, hereby, authorizes the following Officers to sign Benefit Sharing Agreement for Access to Biological Resources (Grant of Approval) with Traders and Manufacturers, as under :—

#### A. Agreement with Traders and Manufacturers-

 Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board, or Officer authorized by Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board (Whole Madhya Pradesh).

#### B. Agreement with Traders-

 All Territorial Divisional Forest Officer or Ex-Officio Assistant Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board (Within Jurisdiction).

क्रमांक आर-1868-957-2018-दस-2.—मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता पियम, 2004 के नियम 17 के उप-नियम (4) द्वारा प्रदत् सक्तियों को प्रयोग में लाते हुए, राज्य सरकार, एलद्द्वारा, समस्त थेजीय मुख्य वन संरक्षक एवं समस्त क्षेत्रीय वन संरक्षक/संधानीय वन मंडलाधिकारी को निम्मानुसार मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मंडल के प्रदेन अधिकारियों के रूप में घोषित करती है, अर्थात् :—

मुख्य वन संरक्षक (क्षेत्राधिकारिता)

पदेन संयुक्त सदस्य शरिया, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मण्डल

वन संरक्षक/संभागीय बनमण्डलाधिकारी (क्षेत्राधिकारिता)

पदेन सहायक सदस्य सांचव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मण्डल





**Field Officers** notified as **Ex-officio** MS and **ABS Power Delegated** 

6020

मध्यप्रदेश राजपत्र, दिनांक 21 सितम्बर 2018

[ भाग 1

No. R-1868-957-2018-X-2.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-rule (4) of rule 17 of the Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Rules, 2004, the State Government, hereby, declares all Territorial Chief Conservator of Forests and all Territorial Conservator of Forests/Divisional Forest Officers as Ex-Officio Officers of Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board as under namely:—

- 1. Chief Conservator of Forests (Territorial)
- Ex-Officio Joint Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh,
- Conservator of Forests/Divisional Forest officer (Territorial)
- Ex-Officio Assistant Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board.

मध्यप्रदेश के राज्यपाल के नाम से तथा आदेशानुसार,

State Biodiversity Board.

कैप्टन अनिल कुमार खरे, सचिव.

# Preamble of Biodiversity Act 2002



#### An Act to provide for

- Conservation of biological diversity,
- > sustainable use of its components and
- Fair and equitable sharing of benefits arising out of the use of biological components, knowledge and ...

#### **Section 2: Definition**

b) Biological Resources: means plants, animals and microorganisms or parts there of, their genetic material and by products (excluding value added products) with actual or potential use or value but does not include human genetic material.

#### **Section 2: Definition**

p) Value added products: means products which may contain portions or extracts of plants and animals in unrecognizable and physically inseparable form.

#### **Section 2: Definition**

f) Commercial utilization: means end uses of biological resources for commercial utilization such as drugs, industrial enzymes, food flavours, fragrance, cosmetics, emulsifiers, oleoresins, colours, extracts and genes used for improving crops and livestock through genetic intervention, but does not include conventional breeding or traditional practices in use in any agriculture, horticulture, poultry, dairy farming, animal husbandry and bee keeping.

#### **Section 7**

No person, who is citizen of India or a body corporate, association or organization which is registered in India shall obtain any biological resource for commercial utilization or biosurvey and bio utilization for commercial utilization except after giving prior intimation to the State Biodiversity Board concerned

#### **Section 7**

Provided that the provisions of this section shall not apply to the local people and communities of the area including growers and cultivators of biodiversity and *vaids* and *hakims* who have been practicing indigenous medicine.

### Section 23 (b)

**State Biodiversity Board shall be to** 

Regulate by granting of approvals or other wise requests for commercial utilization or biosurvey and bio utilization of any biological resource by Indians.

### Section 24 (1)

State bio diversity Board to prescribe form for prior intimation under section 7

### Section 24 (2)

State board ....by order prohibit or restrict...if such activity is detrimental or contrary to the objectives of sustainable use or equitable sharing of benefits...

### Rule 17(1)

Form No 1, Fees Rs. 1000/-

### Rule 17(2)

Board ....due appraisal and consult BMCs or local bodies...as for as possible within three months

### Rule 17(3)

Board may allow the application or reject the application...

### Rule 17(4)

Board ....written agreement signed by the board and applicant...which is decided by the board.

### **Rule 17(5)**

Conditions for access include measures of conservation and protection of biological resources..(sustainable practices of collection etc.,)

### **Rule 17(6)**

In case of rejection recording reasons and applicant shall be given reasonable opportunity of being heard.

### Rule 17(7)

Confidentiality provision-information of Form No 1 shall be kept confidential

### Rule 18(1)

Revocation of access/approval:

On the basis of complaint or *suo moto* may withdraw the access granted and revoke the written agreement

i. If reasonable belief that person accessing violated provisions of the Act or conditions of Grant of Approval

### Rule 18(1)

#### Revocation of access/approval:

- ii. When the person failed to comply with the terms of agreement
- iii. Fail to comply conditions of access,
- iv. Overriding public interest ...environment, conservation, protection of rights, livelihoods and TK.

### **Rule 19(1)**

Restrictions on activities related to access to biological resources:

- Threatened taxa or likely to get threatened due to such access
- ii. Endemic and rare sps
- iii. Adverse effects on livelihoods and TK
- iv. Adverse environmental impact,
- v. Genetic erosion or ecosystem function
- vi. Contrary to national interest and international agreements

### Rule 14(xvii)

Under take physical inspection of any area in connection with the implementation of the Act

### **Section 41 (1)**

Every local body shall constitute a Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) within its area...

### **Section 41 (2)**

NBA and SBBs shall consult BMCs for use of BR

### Section 41 (3)

Biodiversity Management Committees (BMC) may levy charges by way of collection fees from any person for accessing or collecting any BR for commercial purposes from areas falling within its territorial jurisdiction.

This is in addition to ABS.

#### **Section 52 A**

Appeal to National Green Tribunal - Any person aggrieved by any determination of benefit sharing or order of the National Biodiversity Authority or a State Biodiversity Board under this Act, on or after the commencement of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010, may file an appeal to the National Green Tribunal established under Section 3 of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010, in accordance with the provision of that Act.

#### **Section 53**

Every determination of benefit sharing or order made by NBA or SBB under this Act.... be deemed to be decree of the civil court and shall be executable in the same manner as a decree of that court

### **Section 54**

No suit, prosecution or other legal proceedings shall lie against ....for anything which is in good faith done or intended to be done under this Act or the rules or regulations made there under

#### **Sec 55**

(1) Who ever contravenes or attempts to contravene or abets the contravention the provisions of section,3 or 4 or 6 shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to five years, or with a fine which may extend to ten lakh rupees and where the damage exceeds ten lakhs such fine nay commensurate with the damage caused or with both

#### **Sec 55**

(2) Who ever contravenes or attempts to contravene or abets the contravention the provisions of section 7 and any order made under sub-section 2 of section 24 shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three years, or with a fine which may extend to five lakh rupees or with both

#### **Sec 56**

If any person contravenes any direction given or order made by the Central Government, the State Government, the National Biodiversity Authority or the State Biodiversity Board for which no punishment has been separately provided under this Act, he shall be punished with a fine which may extend to one lakh rupees and in the case of second or subsequent offence, with fine which may extend to two lakh rupees and in the case of continuous contravention with additional fine which may extend to two lakh rupees every day during which the default continues.

#### **Sec 58**

The offences under the Act shall be cognizable and non bailable.

#### **Sec 59**

The provisions of this Act shall be in addition to, and not in derogation of the provisions of any other law for the time being in force, relating to forests or wildlife.

#### **Sec 61**

No court shall take cognizance of any offence under this Act except on a complaint made by

- (a) Central Government or any authority or officer authorised in this behalf by that Government or
- (b) Any benefit claimer who has given notice of not less than thirty days un the prescribed manner of such offence and of his intention to make a complaint, to the central government of the authority or officer authorised as aforesaid.



### Sec 61 Authorizations



EXTRAORDENARY

NITE II - BUE 3 - FT-BUE (II)
PART II - Section 3 - Sub-section (II)
Ulforate it weather
PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

र्स. 68| मई दिल्ली, सीमवार, जनवर्षी 12, 2009/पीच 22, 1930 No. 68| NEW DELHI, MONDAY, JANUARY 12, 2009/PAUKA 22, 1930

#### पर्याक्षरण एवं वन प्रशासय

अधिसूचना नई दिल्ली, 7 जनवरी, 2009

कर,शर, 120(अ),—जैन-विविधा अधिनियम, 2002 (2003 का 18) जो धरा 6। के खन्क (क) द्वारा प्रस्त शक्तियों का प्रयोग करते हुए, केन्द्र सरकार एल्ट्राट दिनके 17 नकमा, 2008 की अधिमूचना संस्था का आ. 2708 (अ) में आने निम्नतिकित संशोधन करती हैं, नमाश: ⊱

उपर्वका अधिसूचना में :--

व्यक्तिका में क्रम मं. 3, क्रम मं. 4 और उनके कॉलम मं. 2 और 3 में भी गई अनुक्रमी-प्रविधिकों के बाद निम्मीनिका को अन्त: स्थापित क्रिया कार्या, नमत: :—

#7.75	जब गायधार आधानगर, 2002 भी धारा 61 (ऋ) के अंतर्गत शिकायत दर्ज करने के लिए	38007014334
	प्राप्तिक अधिकारी	
11 21 2 5		1.00

(1)	(2)	(3)
4	त्तप अधिकारी जो रेंच अधिकार के रेंच से कम न हों	हनमें अपने-अपने अधिकार क्षेत्र में

[ फा. मॉ. 28-14/2008-सीएस-III ( एन भी ए)] म्. के गोवल, संयुक्त समित

हिष्पणी : मूल अधिसूचना दिनांक 17 नवस्मर, 2008 भी अधिसूचना मं. बाटआ: 2708(अ) के लात भागा के राजना, अस्ताधारण में प्रकाशित की गई थी।

#### MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS NOTIFICATION

New Delhi, the 7th January, 2009

S.O. 129(E).—In exercise of the powers conformal by classo (a) of Section 61 of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002 (18 of 2003), the Central Government hereby make the following further amendments in the Notification No S.O. 2708 (E), dated 17th November, 2008 namely:—

In the said Notification :-

SLNs. Officer authorised to

file complaints under

In the TABLE, after SLNo, 3, SLNo, 4 and the corresponding entries in column No. 2 & 3 thereof, shall be inserted, namely:—

	Section 61 (a) of the Biological Diversity Act, 2002	
(1)	(2)	(3)
4.	Forest Officers not below the rank of Range Officers	

[F. No. 28-14/2008-CS-III (NBA)]
A. K. GOYAL, Jr. Secv.

Area of jurisdiction.

Note: The Principal Notification was published in the Gazette of India, Extraordinary oide Notification No. S.O. 2708 (E), dated 17th November, 2008.

155 G02009

Printed by the Munager, Giret. of India Press, Ring. Road, Mayapari, New Delhi-110064 and Published by the Controller of Publications, Delhi-110054.

### Sec 61 Authorizations

The Gazette of India-Extraordinary-MoEF-7th Jan 2009

In exercise of the powers conferred by the clause(a) of Section 61 of the Biological Diversity Act 2002 (18 Of 2003), the central Government here by make the following further amendments to the notification No S.O.2708(E), dated 17<sup>th</sup> Nov, 2008 namely:-

Officer authorised to file complaints under Section 61(a) of Biological Diversity Act 2002- Forest Officers not below the rank of Range Officers- in their respective jurisdiction



21st Nov 2014

21st Nov 2014

### Regulation 2(1)

Any person who intends to have access to biological resources including access to biological resources harvested by Joint Forest Management committee/Forest Dweller/Tribal Cultivator/Gram Sabha shall apply to NBA in Form-I of Biological Diversity Rules 2004 or to the State Biodiversity Board, in such a form as may Form 'A' annexed to these regulations.

21st Nov 2014

### Regulation 2(2)

The NBA or SBB, as the case may be, shall, on being satisfied with the application under sub-regulation(1) enter into benefit sharing agreement with the applicant which shall be deemed as grant of approval for the access to biological resources, for commercial utilization or for bio-survey and bio-utilization for commercial utilization referred to in that sub-regulation.

21st Nov 2014

### **Regulation 3**

Mode of benefit sharing for access to biological resources, for commercial utilization or for bio-survey and bio-utilization for commercial purposes-

1. Not entered into agreement with JFMC/Forest Dweller/Tribal Cultivator/Gram Sabha and directly purchases...for trader 1to3% for manufacturer 3 to 5%

21st Nov 2014

### **Regulation 3**

1 contd.,

Provided where the trader sells the biological resource purchased by him from another trader or manufacturer, the benefit sharing obligation...for trader it is 1 to 3% of purchase price and between 3 to 5% for manufacturer.

21st Nov 2014

### **Regulation 3**

1 contd.,

Provided further that where a buyer submits proof of benefit sharing by the intermediate seller in the supply chain, the benefit sharing obligation on the buyer shall be applicable only on that portion of the purchase price for which the benefit has not been shared in the supply chain.

21st Nov 2014

### **Regulation 3**

- 2. where.....has entered into agreement with.....for trader it is not less than 3% and for manufacturer not less than 5%
- 3. For Red Sanders, Sandalwood etc., not less than 5% of auction or sale amount as decided by NBA or SBB and purchaser shall pay the amount before accessing the biological resource..

21st Nov 2014

### **Regulation 5**

Collection fees by BMC shall be in addition to ABS payable to NBA/SBB.

### **Regulation 15**

1a. 5% to NBA or SBB for administrative charges

1b. 95% of the accrued benefits shall go to concerned BMCs and /or benefit claimers.

### **Sec 40**

Not withstanding anything contained in the Act Central Government may.....declare that the provisions of this act shall not apply to any items including biological resources normally traded as commodities.

### **Sec 40 Notifications**

### **Notes:**

1. This notification is to facilitate trade of items including biological resources which are normally traded as commodities and if any of these items is intended to be used for any other purpose, the relevant provisions of the aforesaid Act shall apply.

### **Sec 40 Notifications**

### **Notes:**

2. The products that are derived from the items listed in the table above and traded as a matter of common practice shall also be treated as normally traded as commodities and in such cases, the onus of substantiation that the said products fall within common practice, shall lie on the claimant.

### **Sec 40 Notifications**

### **Notes:**

3. This notification shall not apply to the wild relatives of cultivated species (biological resources)



## The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973

### The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973



Section 4 Trail of offences under Indian Penal Code and other laws-

(1)

All the offences under the Indian Penal Code (45 0f 1860) shall be investigated, inquired into, tried, or otherwise dealt with according to the provisions hereinafter contained.

**(2)** 

All the offences under any other law shall be investigated, inquired into, tried and other wise dealt with according to the same provisions, but subject to any enactment for the time being in force regulating the manner or place of investigating, inquiring into, trying or otherwise dealing with such offences.

### The Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973



### **Section 5 Saving**

Nothing contained in this Code shall, in the absence of specific provisions to the contrary, affect any special or local law for the time being in force, or any special jurisdiction or power conferred, or any special form of procedure prescribed, by any other law for the time being in force.



# Madhya Pradesh Forest Produce (Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Harvesting) Rules 2005

### Sec 2

**b. Authorized Officer: DFO** 

c. Closed Area: means an area declared as such by the authorized officer in which the collection or extraction of particular forest produced is prohibited for a specified period under rule 5 of these rules.

### Sec 2

- d. Closed Season: means the certain period or periods of a year in which the collection or extraction of a particular forest produce from the forests of the state is prohibited by the authorized officer under rule 4 of these rules.
- h. Sustainable Harvesting Limit
- i. Sustainable Harvesting Practices

- Sec 3. Power to take steps to ensure sustainable collection or extraction of forest produce from government forests.
- Sec 4. Power to declare closed season
- Sec 5. Power to declare closed area
- Sec 6. Power to prescribe sustainable harvesting limits
- Sec 7. Power to prescribe sustainable harvesting practices

Sec 10. Penalties for breach of rules...Punishable under section 77 of the Act (Forest Act 1927)



### **Indian Forest Act 1927**





Section-52. Madhya Pradesh Amendments...Not detailed...FD knows it better.



### **Indian Contract Act 1872**

### **Indian Contract Act 1872**

Elements of a Contract. The requisite elements that must be established to demonstrate the formation of a legally binding contract are

- (1) offer;
- (2)acceptance;
- (3) consideration;
- (4) mutuality of obligation;
- (5)competency and capacity; and, in certain circumstances,
- (6) a written instrument.

**Access Benefit Sharing-MP Model** 



**Meeting with Traders** 









Financial Year	ABS Amount (in Lakhs)	Number of ABS Agreements
2013-14	0.22	1
2014-15	0.14	1
2015-16	3.42	1
2016-17	41.86	1
2017-18	18.06	62
2018-19	10.94	66

मध्यप्रदेश राजपत्र, दिनांक 21 सितम्बर 2018

### वन विभाग

### मंत्रालय, वल्लभ भवन, भोपाल

भोगाल, दिसीम्ह 12 सिसम्बर 2018

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### अ. ज्यापारियों तथा विनिर्माताओं से अनुबंध-

 सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मंडल या सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मंडल द्वारा प्राधिकृत अधिकारी (सम्पूर्ण मध्यप्रदेश).

### व. व्यापारियों से अनुबंध-

 समस्त क्षेत्रीय संभागीय वनमण्डलाधिकारी या घटेन सहायक सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य मैव विविधता भंडल (अपनी अधिकारिता के भीतर).

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#### A. Agreement with Traders and Manufacturers-

 Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board, or Officer authorized by Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board (Whole Madhya Pradesh).

#### B. Agreement with Traders-

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मुख्य वन संरक्षक (क्षेत्राधिकारिता)

पदेन संयुक्त सदस्य सचिव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मण्डल

वन संरक्षक/संभागीय वनमण्डलाधिकारी (क्षेत्राधिकारिता)

पदेन सहायक सदस्य सांचव, मध्यप्रदेश राज्य जैव विविधता मण्डल





**Field Officers** notified as **Ex-officio** MS and **ABS Power Delegated** 

602

मध्यप्रदेश राजपत्र, दिनांक 21 सितम्बर 2018

[भाग

No. R-1868-957-2018-X-2.—In exercise of the powers conferred by sub-rule (4) of rule 17 of the Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Rules, 2004, the State Government, hereby, declares all Territorial Chief Conservator of Forests and all Territorial Conservator of Forests/Divisional Forest Officers as Ex-Officio Officers of Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board as under namely:—

- 1. Chief Conservator of Forests (Territorial)
- Ex-Officio Joint Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh, State Biodiversity Board.
- Conservator of Forests/Divisional Forest officer (Territorial)

Ex-Officio Assistant Member Secretary, Madhya Pradesh State Biodiversity Board.

मध्यप्रदेश के राज्यपाल के नाम से तथा आदेशानुसार,

कैप्टन अनिल कुमार खरे, सचिव.

### **ABS Potential?**





### **Enormous**



### Are we ready to realize it?





### **Let Wisdom Prevail**





### Thanks